#### **COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE**

FOR

## H. B. 2849

(BY DELEGATE(S) BOGGS, SWARTZMILLER, FERRO,
CAPUTO AND D. POLING)

(Originating in the House Committee on the Judiciary)
[March 29, 2013]

A BILL to amend and reenact §6-9-7 and §6-9-9a of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended; and to amend said code by adding thereto a new section, designated §6-9-9b, all relating to the Chief Inspector of Public Offices; authorizing the Chief Inspector to investigate the financial affairs of local governmental offices, political subdivisions, boards, commissions, authorities, agencies and other public entities; clarifying that the Chief Inspector may report to proper legal authority or initiate civil and criminal actions if an investigation discloses misfeasance, malfeasance or

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nonfeasance; providing for confidentiality of reports until the completion of investigation or adjudication; and providing that working papers of the Chief Inspector Division are confidential.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

That \$6-9-7 and \$6-9-9a of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended and reenacted; and that said code be amended by adding thereto a new section, designated \$6-9-9b, all to read as follows:

#### ARTICLE 9. SUPERVISION OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT OFFICES.

# §6-9-7. Examinations <u>and investigations</u> into affairs of local public offices; penalties.

- 1 (a) (1) The Chief Inspector has the power by himself or
- 2 herself, or by any person appointed, designated or approved by
- 3 the chief inspector to perform the service, to examine into all
- 4 financial affairs of or his or her designee may perform an
- 5 examination of every local governmental office or political
- 6 subdivision and all boards, commissions, authorities, agencies or
- 7 other offices created under authority thereof.
- 8 (2) An examination shall be made annually, if required, to
- 9 comply with the Single Audit Act and when otherwise required
- 10 by law or contract.

- 11 (3) When that act does not apply, unless otherwise required 12 by law or by contract, the examination shall be made at least 13 once a year, if practicable.
- 14 (4) Furthermore, The Chief Inspector shall furnish annually
  15 to the Legislature a list of each local government office or
  16 political subdivision and all boards, commissions, authorities,
  17 agencies or other offices created under their authority thereof
  18 and the year of its most recent completed audit.
- (5) The Chief Inspector may investigate the financial affairs
   of every local government office or political subdivision and all
   boards, commissions, authorities, agencies or other offices
   created under authority thereof.
- 23 (b) When required for compliance with regulations for 24 federal funds received or expended by County Boards of 25 Education, the Chief Inspector or his or her designee including 26 any certified public accountant approved by the chief inspector 27 shall conduct and issue an audit report within the time specified 28 in controlling federal regulations. Examinations of other local 29 governments shall be conducted and audit or review reports in 30 accordance with uniform procedures of the chief inspector.

- 31 (c) (1) A County Board of Education may elect, by May 1 of
- 32 the fiscal year to be audited, to have its annual examination
- 33 performed by a Certified Public Accountant approved by the
- 34 Chief Inspector to perform the examinations.
- 35 (2) When this election is made, a copy of the order of the
- 36 county board making the election shall be filed with the Chief
- 37 Inspector and the State Board of School Finance.
- 38 (3) The County Board of Education is allowed to may
- 39 contract with any Certified Public Accountant on the Chief
- 40 Inspector's then current list of approved Certified Public
- 41 Accountants, unless:
- 42 (A) The State Board of School Finance or the Prosecuting
- 43 Attorney of the county in which the board is located timely
- 44 submits to the Chief Inspector a written request for the
- 45 examination to be performed by the Chief Inspector or a person
- 46 appointed by the chief inspector, his or her designee; or
- 47 (B) The Chief Inspector determines that a special or unusual
- 48 situation exists.
- 49 (4) The county board shall follow the audit bid procurement
- 50 procedures established by the chief inspector in obtaining the
- 51 audit.

52 (d) The Chief Inspector shall, at least annually, prepare 53 approve and publish a list of Certified Public Accountants 54 approved by the chief inspector to who may perform 55 examinations of local governments, Names shall be added to or 56 deleted from that list and add or delete names in accordance with 57 his or her uniform procedures. of the chief inspector. When each 58 list or updated list is issued, the Chief Inspector shall promptly 59 file post a copy of the list in the State Register and send a copy 60 to the State Board of Education, the State Board of School 61 Finance and to local governments who request a copy on the 62 State Auditor's website. 63 (e) A County Board of Education, when procuring the 64 services of a Certified Public Accountant on the Chief 65 Inspector's list, shall follow the procurement standards 66 prescribed by the grants management common rule, OMB 67 Circular A-102 "Grants and Cooperative Agreements with State 68 and Local Governments" in effect for the fiscal year being 69 examined, or in any replacement circular or regulation of the 70 Office of Management and Budget, and in addition shall follow 71 those any other standards as determined established by the office 72 of Chief Inspector.

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73 (f) The approved independent Certified Public Accountant 74 making examinations under this section shall comply with 75 requirements of this section applicable to examinations 76 performed by the Chief Inspector, including applicable 77 requirements of the federal government and uniform procedures 78 of the Chief Inspector applicable to examinations of county 79 Boards of Education. 80 (1) Upon completion of the certified public accountant's 81 examination and audit or review report, the Certified Public 82 Accountant shall promptly send one copy two copies of the 83 certified report to the County Board of Education, who shall file 84 one copy with the Federal Audit Clearing House, The certified 85 public accountant shall send one copy of the certified report to 86 the State Board of School Finance, and one copy to the Chief 87 Inspector. 88 (2) (A) If any examination discloses misfeasance, 89 malfeasance or nonfeasance in office on the part of any public 90 officer or employee, the Certified Public Accountant shall 91 submit his or her recommendation to the Chief Inspector

regarding the legal action the approved certified public

- accountant he or she considers appropriate, including, but not limited to, whether criminal prosecution or civil action to effect restitution is appropriate. and three additional copies of the certified audit report.
- 97 (B) After review of the recommendations and the audit 98 report, the Chief Inspector shall proceed as provided in 99 subsection (n) (m) of this section.
- (C) For purposes of this section and section thirteen, article
   nine-b, chapter eighteen of this code, a certified audit report of
   an approved Certified Public Accountant shall be treated in the
   same manner as a report of the Chief Inspector.
- 104 (g) On every examination, inquiry shall be made as to the 105 financial conditions and resources of the agency having jurisdiction over the appropriations and levies disbursed by the 106 107 office and whether the requirements of the Constitution and 108 statutory laws of the state and the ordinances and orders of the 109 agency have been properly complied with and also inquire into 110 the methods and accuracy of the accounts and such other matters 111 of audit and accounting as the Chief Inspector may prescribe. the 112 Chief Inspector, or his or her designee, shall adhere to generally

accepted auditing standards issued by the American Institute of 113 114 Certified Public Accountants; Government Auditing Standards 115 issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and, if 116 applicable, federal guidelines and circulars governing federal 117 financial assistance. 118 (h) If a local government office is not subject to a single 119 audit requirement under federal regulations, or if it is not 120 otherwise required by law or contract to undergo an annual audit, 121 and its expenditures from all sources are less than \$300,000 122 during the fiscal year, the Chief Inspector may choose to perform 123 either a review or audit on the local government office and may 124 in his or her discretion determine the frequency of such the 125 review or audit. 126 (i) The Chief Inspector or any authorized assistant may issue 127 subpoenas and compulsory process, direct the service thereof by 128 any sheriff, compel the attendance of witnesses and the 129 production of books and papers at any designated time and place, 130 selected in their respective country counties, and administer 131 oaths. 132 (i) If any person refuses to appear before the Chief Inspector

or his or her authorized assistant when required to do so, refuses

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to testify on any matter or refuses to produce any books or papers in his or her possession or under his or her control, he or she is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, thereof shall be fined not more than \$100 and imprisoned confined in jail not more than six months.

- (k) A person convicted of willful false swearing in an examination is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, thereof shall be fined not more than \$100 and imprisoned confined in jail not more than six months.
- (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a copy of the certified report of each examination shall be filed in the office of the commissioner, chief inspector with the governing body of the local government and with other offices as prescribed in uniform procedures of the Chief Inspector.
  - (m) (1) If any examination or investigation discloses misfeasance, malfeasance or nonfeasance in office on the part of any public officer or employee, a certified copy of the report shall be published electronically by the Chief Inspector with notice of the publishing sent in writing to the proper legal authority of the agency, the Prosecuting Attorney of the county

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- wherein the agency is located and with the Attorney General forsuch legal action as is proper.
- (2) At the time the certified audit report is published, the
  Chief Inspector shall notify the proper legal authority of the
  agency, the Prosecuting Attorney and the Attorney General in
  writing of his or her recommendation as to the legal action that
  the chief inspector considers proper, whether criminal

prosecution or civil action to effect restitution, or both.

- 162 (n) If the proper legal authority or Prosecuting Attorney, within nine months of receipt of the certified audit or 163 164 investigative report and recommendations, refuses, neglects or 165 fails to take efficient legal action by a civil suit to effect 166 restitution or by prosecuting criminal proceedings to a final 167 conclusion, in accordance with the recommendations, the Chief 168 Inspector may institute or participate in the necessary 169 proceedings or participate therein and prosecute the proceedings 170 in any court of the state to a final conclusion.
- 171 (o) (1) A local government that is not a County Board of
  172 Education may elect, by May 1 of the fiscal year to be audited,
  173 to have its annual examination performed by a Certified Public

- 174 Accountant approved by the chief inspector to perform the 175 examinations.
- 176 (2) When this election is made, a copy of the order of the 177 governing body making the election shall be filed with the chief 178 inspector.
- 179 (3) An electing local government is allowed to may contract
  180 with any Certified Public Accountant on the chief inspector's
  181 then current list of approved Certified Public Accountants,
  182 unless:
- 183 (A) The Prosecuting Attorney of the county in which the
  184 local government is located timely submits to the chief inspector
  185 a written request for the examination to be performed by the
  186 Chief Inspector or a person appointed by the chief inspector his
  187 or her designee; or

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- (B) The Chief Inspector determines that a special or unusual situation exists: *Provided*, That the audit of a local government may be performed by the Chief Inspector at his or her discretion.
- 191 (4) The local government shall follow the audit bid 192 procurement procedures established by the Chief Inspector in 193 obtaining the audit: *Provided, however*, That the Chief Inspector

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may elect to conduct the audit of a local unit of government with one or more members of his or her audit staff where, in the opinion of the Chief Inspector, a special or unusual situation exists.

### §6-9-9a. Public inspection of reports of examinations.

- 1 All reports of examinations and audits of public offices
- 2 made in accordance with the provisions of section seven of this
- 3 article, and the copies thereof, when filed in the office of the
- 4 chief inspector of public offices or in the office of the State Tax
- 5 Commissioner, shall be public documents and shall be available
- 6 for public inspection: Provided, That if an examination or
- 7 investigative report discloses misfeasance, nonfeasance or
- 8 malfeasance, the report shall remain confidential until such time
- 9 that the proper legal authority, as described in subsection (m) of
- 10 section seven of this article, has completed its investigation
- 11 and/or adjudication of the matter.

# §6-9-9b. Confidentiality of audit working papers of chief inspector.

- 1 (a) The audit working papers created by the Chief Inspector
- 2 <u>division of the State Auditor's office during examinations or</u>
- 3 <u>investigations are confidential and are not public records as that</u>

- 4 term is defined in section two, article one, chapter twenty-nine-b
- 5 of this code.
- 6 (b) For the purposes of this section, "audit working papers"
- 7 include, but are not limited to, the books and records of the
- 8 entity being audited, intra-agency and inter-agency
- 9 communications, draft reports and/or summaries, schedules,
- 10 notes, memoranda, and all other records relating to an
- 11 <u>examination or investigation.</u>